

ORDINANCE NO. 25
LAND DIVISION

Adopted: October 5, 1998, Effective: November 2, 1998

An ordinance to regulate partitioning or division of parcels or tracts of land, enacted pursuant but not limited to Michigan Public Act 288 of 1967, as amended, and Act 246 of 1945, as amended, being (the Township General Ordinance statute; to provide a procedure therefore, to repeal any ordinance or provision (hereof in conflict therewith, and to prescribe penalties and enforcement remedies for the violation of this ordinance.

TOWNSHIP OF IRON RIVER. IRON COUNTY. MICHIGAN
ORDAINS:

SECTION I

TITLE:

This ordinance shall be known and cited as the Iron River Township Land Division Ordinance.

SECTION II

PURPOSE

The purpose of this ordinance is to carry out the provisions of the State Land Division Act. (1967 PA 288, as amended, formerly known as the Subdivision Control Act), to prevent the creation of parcels of property which do not comply with applicable ordinances and said Act, to minimize potential boundary disputes, to maintain orderly development of the community, and otherwise provide for the health, safety and welfare of the residents and property owners of the Township by establishing reasonable standards for prior review and approval of land divisions within the Township.

SECTION III

DEFINITIONS

For purposes of this ordinance certain terms and words used herein shall have the following meaning:

- A. "Applicant" - a natural person, firm, association, partnership, corporation, or combination of any of them that holds an ownership interest in land whether recorded or not.
- B. "Divide" or "Division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, for the purpose of sale or lease of more than one year, or of building development that results in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent, and that satisfies the requirements of Sections 108 and 109 of the State Land Division Act. "Divide" K) "Division" does not include a property transfer between two or more adjacent parcels, if the property taken from the parcel is added to an adjacent parcel; and any resulting parcel shall not be considered a building site unless the parcel conforms to the requirements of the State Land Division Act, or the requirements of other applicable local ordinances.
- C. "Exempt split" or "exempt division" - the partitioning or splitting of a parcel or tract of land by the proprietor thereof, or by his or her heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors or assigns, that does not result in one or more parcels of less than 40 acres or the equivalent
- D. "Forty acres or the equivalent" - either 40 acres, a quarter-quarter

section containing not less than 30 acres, or government lot containing not less than 30 acres.

E. "Governing body" - the Iron River Township Board.

**SECTION IV
PRIOR APPROVAL REQUIREMENT FOR LAND DIVISIONS**

Land in the Township shall not be divided without the prior review and approval of the Township assessor, or other official designated by the governing body, in accordance with this ordinance and the Slate Land Division Act; provided that the following shall be exempted from this requirement:

A. A parcel proposed for subdivision through a recorded plat pursuant to the Slate Land Division Act.

B. A lot in a recorded plat proposed to be divided in accordance with the Stale Land Division Act.

C. An exempt split as defined in this Ordinance, or other partitioning or splitting that results in parcels of acres or more if each is not accessible and the parcel was in existence on March 31, 1997 or resulted from exempt liltng under the Suite Act.

**SECTION V
APPLICATION FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL**

An applicant shall file all of (he following with the Township assessor or other official designated by the venting body for review and approval of a proposed land division before making any division either by deed, land contract, lease for more than one year, or for building development:

A. A completed application form on such form as may be approved by the Township Board.

B. Proof of fee ownership of the land proposed to be divided.

C. A tentative parcel map drawn to scale including an accurate legal description of each proposed division, and owing the' boundary lines, approximate dimensions, and the accessibility of each division for automobile traffic to public utilities.

D. Proof that all standards of the Stale Land Division Act and this Ordinance have been met.

E. If a transfer of division rights is proposed in the land transfer, detailed information about the terms and liability of the proposed division rights transfer.

F. Fees as set by Township Board to cover the costs of review of the application and administration of this ordinance and the State Land Division Act.

**SECTION VI
PROCEDURE FOR REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS FOR LAND DIVISION APPROVAL**

A. The Township shall approve or disapprove the land division applied for within 45 days after receipt of a complete application conforming to this Ordinance's requirements and the State Land Division Act. and shall promptly notify the applicant of the decision, and if denied, the reasons for denial.

B. Any person or entity aggrieved by the decision of the governing body of the Township or such other dy or person designated by the governing body which shall consider and resolve such appeal by a majority vole of id Board or by the appellate designee at its next regular meeting or session affording sufficient time for a twenty (20) day written notice to the applicant (and appellat where other than the applicant) of the time and date of said meeting and appellate hearing.

C. The Administrator shall maintain an official record of all approved and accomplished land divisions or transfer.

D. Approval of a division is not a determination that the resulting parcels comply with other ordinances or regulations.

E. The Township and its officers and employees shall not be liable for approving a land division if building permits for construction on the parcels are subsequently denied because of inadequate water supply, sewage disposal facilities or otherwise, and any notice of approval shall include a statement to this effect.

SECTION VII STANDARDS FOR APPROVAL OF LAND DIVISIONS

A proposed land division reviewable by the Township shall be approved if the following criteria are met:

A. All parcels created by the proposed division (s) have a minimum width as provided in the applicable lung ordinances.

B. All such parcels shall contain a minimum area as provided in the applicable zoning ordinances.

C. The ratio of depth to width of any parcel created by the division does not exceed a four to one ratio elusive of access roads, easements, or non-development sites. The depth of a parcel created by a land division ill be measured within the boundaries of each parcel from the abutting road right-of-way to the most remote boundary line point of the parcel from the point of commencement of the measurement.

D. The proposed land division(s) comply with all requirement of this Ordinance and the Stale Land vision Act.

E. All parcels created and remaining have existing adequate accessibility or an area available therefore, the public utilities and emergency and other vehicles.

F. The township may allow greater depth to width ratio than allowed by the act or ordinance, based on the source standard as the ordinance and/or exceptional topographic condition, exceptional physical conditions, and/or compatibility with surrounding lands.

SECTION VIII CONSEQUENCES OF NONCOMPLIANCE WITH LAND DIVISION APPROVAL REQUIREMENT

Any division of land in violation of any provision of (his Ordinance shall not be recognized as a land division on the township tax roll or assessment roll until the accessing officer refers (he suspected violation or potential non-conformity to (he county prosecuting attorney and gives written notice lo the person requesting the division, and the person suspected of the violation or potential non-conformity of such referral to the prosecuting attorney. The

Township shall further have the authority to initiate injunctive or other relief to prevent any violation continuance of any violation of this Ordinance. Any division of land in violation of this Ordinance shall further I be eligible for any zoning or building permit for any construction or improvement thereto.

In addition any person, firm or corporation who violates any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall be deemed to be responsible for a municipal civil infraction as defined by Michigan Statute which shall be punishable by a civil fine of not more than \$500.00 along with costs which may include all expenses, direct and indirect, to which the Township has been put in connection with the municipal civil infraction. In no case, however, shall costs of less than \$9.00 nor more than \$500.00 be ordered. A violator of this Ordinance shall also be subject to such additional sanctions and judicial orders as are authorized under Michigan Law.

Pursuant to Section 267 of the Land Division Act, an unlawful division, or split shall also be avoidable at the option of the purchaser and shall subject the seller to the forfeiture of all consideration received or pledged therefore, together with any damages sustained by the purchaser, recoverable in an action at law.

SECTION IX SEVERABILITY

The provisions of this ordinance are hereby declared to be severable and if any clause, sentence, word, section or provision is declared void or unenforceable for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect any portion of this ordinance other than said part or portion thereof.

SECTION X REPEAL

All previous and Division Ordinances affecting unplatted land divisions in conflict with this Ordinance are hereby repealed: however, this Ordinance shall not be construed to repeal any provision in any applicable Zoning Ordinances, Building Codes or other ordinances of the Township which shall remain in full force and effect notwithstanding any land division approval hereunder.

SECTION XI EFFECTIVE DATE

This ordinance shall take effect upon publication following its adoption.

Adopted: October 05, 1998
Published: October 21, 1998
Effective: November 02, 1998